

Victoria Master Gardener Association
NATIVE PLANTS OF SOUTHERN VANCOUVER ISLAND

SHRUBS AND FLOWERS - WETLAND OR DAMP HABITAT

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Red Columbine
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's Beard
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild Ginger
<i>Aster chilensis</i>	California Aster
<i>Boykinia elata</i>	Coast Boykinia
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Yellow Marsh Marigold
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Bluebells of Scotland
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	Red Osier Dogwood
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Larkspur
<i>Erythronium revolutum</i>	Pink Fawn Lilly
<i>Galium spp.</i>	Bedstraw
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Gentiana sceptrum</i>	King Gentian
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Avens
<i>Hypericum formosum</i>	Western St. John's Wort
<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	Western Bog Laurel
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Labrador Tea
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger Lilly
<i>Listeria cordata</i>	Twayblade
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Black Twinberry
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Lupin
<i>Lysichiton americanum</i>	Skunk Cabbage
<i>Maianthemum diliatatum</i>	False Lily of the Valley
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Montia
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Forget Me Not
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Coast Penstemon
<i>Petasites palmatus</i>	Coltsfoot
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock Orange
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific Ninebark
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	Stink Currant
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	Wild Gooseberry
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry
<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>	Blue Elderberry
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Sitka Burnet
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	Hardtack
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foam Flower
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Bog Cranberry
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Indian Hellebore

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SHRUBS AND FLOWERS - WOODLAND FOREST / SHADE TO PART SHADE

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Vine Maple
<i>Achyls triphilla</i>	Vanilla Leaf
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Pathfinder
<i>Anemone lyallii</i>	Lyall's Anemone
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Prince's Pine
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	Miner's Lettuce
<i>Corydalis scouleri</i>	Scouler's corydalis
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Bleeding Heart
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	Hooker's Fairybells
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Rattlesnake Plantain
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	Honeysuckle
<i>Mahonia spp.</i>	Oregon Grape
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	False Lily of the Valley
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	False Azalea
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Yellow Monkeyflower
<i>Pyrola picta</i>	Whiteveined Wintergreen
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	White Rhododendron
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal
<i>Streptopus roseus</i>	Twistedstalk
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Foam Flower
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Piggy-back Plant
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Western Trillium
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen Huckleberry
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Highbush Cranberry
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada Violet
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Violet

SHRUBS AND FLOWERS - SUN / DRY HABITAT

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's Onion
<i>Amelanchier florida</i>	Saskatoon Berry
<i>Anaphalis m.</i>	Pearly Everlasting
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Cut-leaf Anemone
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Rosy Pussytoes
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Hairy Manzanita
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea Pink
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	Harvest Lily
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	Red Paintbrush
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove

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SHRUBS AND FLOWERS - SUN / DRY HABITAT (cont'd)

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed
<i>Eschscholzia cal.</i>	California Poppy
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Alumroot
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Leucanthemum v.</i>	Oxeye Daisy
<i>Mahonia spp.</i>	Oregon Grape
<i>Osmaronia cerasiformis</i>	Indian Plum
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Mock Orange
<i>Potentilla villosa</i>	Potentilla
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Red-Flowering Currant
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Baldhip Rose
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka Rose
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry
<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Stonecrop
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Goldenrod
<i>Symphoricarpus spp.</i>	Snowberry
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	Fool's Onion
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen Huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Mullein

GROUNDCOVERS

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild Ginger
<i>C. laciniata</i>	Gold Thread
<i>Coptis asplenifolia</i>	Fernleaf Gold Thread
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Strawberry
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Bedstraw
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper
<i>Leutkea pectinata</i>	Partridgefoot
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower
<i>Maiathemum dilatatum</i>	False Lily of the Valley
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Wood Sorrel
<i>Petasites palmatus</i>	Coltsfoot
<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Spreading Phlox
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Tall Fringecup
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Starflower

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FERNS

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Deer Fern
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	Spiny Wood Fern
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Sword Fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Fern

GRASSES

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Alaska Brome
<i>Carex spp.</i>	Sedge
<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California Oatgrass
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Turfed Hairgrass
<i>Elymus mollis</i>	Dunegrass
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Reed Mannagrass

SHORELINE PLANTS - SALT SPRAY TOLERANT

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea Pink
<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's mugwort
<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Common Camas
<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	Henderson's Shooting Star
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	Coastal Strawberry
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Salal
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	Spring Gold
<i>Lupinus lithoralis</i>	Seashore Lupin
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregon Grape
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	False Lily of the Valley
<i>Pinus contorta var. contorta</i>	Shore Pine
<i>Potentilla egedii</i>	Coast Silverweed
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	Western Buttercup
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose
<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	Sedum
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry
<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen Huckleberry

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GARRY OAK MEADOW

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's Onion
<i>Amelancier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Berry
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Arbutus
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick
<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Common Camas
<i>Cornus occidentalis</i>	Western Dogwood
<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California Oat Grass
<i>Dodecatheon hendersonii</i>	Henderson's Shootingstar
<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	White Fawn Lily
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Idaho Fescue
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	Chocolate Lily
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Tall Oregon Grape
<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Dull Oregon Grape
<i>Mimulus</i>	Monkey Flower
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Licorice Fern
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir
<i>Quercus garryanna</i>	Garry Oak
<i>Sisyrinchium douglasii</i>	Satin Flower/Blue-eyed Grass
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry

Resources Used:

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 Kruckeberg, A. Gardening with Native Plants, 1996

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